

(19)

Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 970 619 A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:

12.01.2000 Bulletin 2000/02

(51) Int. Cl.⁷: **A23L 1/40**

(21) Application number: **99202154.3**

(22) Date of filing: **02.07.1999**

(84) Designated Contracting States:

**AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE**

Designated Extension States:

AL LT LV MK RO SI

(30) Priority: **09.07.1998 EP 98202329**

(71) Applicants:

• **UNILEVER N.V.**

3000 DK Rotterdam (NL)

Designated Contracting States:

BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GR IT LI NL PT SE AT

• **UNILEVER PLC**

London EC4P 4BQ (GB)

Designated Contracting States:

GB IE

(72) Inventors:

• **Kuil, Gijsbert**

3133 AT Vlaardingen (NL)

• **Mulder, Johannes Frederik**

3133 AT Vlaardingen (NL)

(74) Representative:

Wurfbain, Gilles L. et al

Unilever N.V.,

Patent Division,

P.O. Box 137

3130 AC Vlaardingen (NL)

(54) **soup and sauce concentrates**

(57) The invention relates to ambient stable concentrates which yield, upon dilution with an aqueous liquid, a finished sauce, soup or gravy. Ambient stability is helped by a low pH.

EP 0 970 619 A2

Description

Field of the invention

[0001] The present invention relates to ambient stable concentrates which yield, upon dilution with an aqueous liquid, a finished sauce, soup or gravy.

Background of the invention

[0002] Many products have been developed in the past intended as a concentrated sauce or soup product, which could be turned into a soup or sauce by the user by dilution with water.

[0003] US 5,332,585, US 4,468,551, US 4,363,824 describe a process for the preparation of dry, granular soup- or sauce concentrates.

[0004] US 3,996,993 and GB 1355907 describe soup- and sauce concentrates in the form of solid bars or blocks. US 3,652,299 describe similar compositions in the form of pellets and beads.

[0005] US 4,612,197 (or the equivalent EP 166 284) describes a sauce enhancer in tubes. The product disclosed is intended as a medium through which butter, egg, cream and other ingredients can be added to already prepared soups and sauces in order to improve consistency, flavour and appearance. The compositions disclosed have a pH of 5.6-5.8 and contain egg yolk, cream, butter fat, salt, flavourings. Some compositions contain skim milk powder, kappacarrageenan, or modified potato starch.

[0006] EP 835614 describes a sauce aid in the form of an oil-in-water emulsion containing besides oil and water ungelatinised starch and a vegetable powder in a finely divided form. Emulsifiers are reported to be undesired in such formulations.

[0007] The products as described above are either difficult to dose because of their solid form, are not ambient stable products or products which have only ambient stability up till the moment of use or do not give a finished sauce or soup.

Summary of the invention

[0008] There has been a demand for concentrated base products which would be convenient in use, yield a finished sauce, soup or gravy only by dilution with water or an aqueous liquid. The composition should be such that there is no need to add other components besides water to arrive at a fully structured and finished sauce, although it should not be excluded. Also, said product should be microbially stable at room temperature, preferably even after opening the packed product. Preferably, the product should also be physically stable under ambient conditions (i.e. no substantial oil exudation or phase separation). The product should preferably be pourable or spoonable.

[0009] It has now been found that the above objectives

could be fulfilled (in full or in part) by a soup- or sauce base, comprising (in percentages by weight):

- a. fat or oil, in an amount of 10-70%
- b. starch-based thickener, in an amount of 2-35%
- c. water, in amount of 10-60%
- d. egg-yolk based emulsifier, in an amount of 1-12%
- e. organic acid(s), in an amount of 0.1-6%, of which at least 10% is acetic acid
- f. salt, in an amount of 1-8%
- g. flavouring composition, in an amount of 1-35%, wherein the pH of the composition is below 4.5.

[0010] Preferably the pH of the above compositions is 4.0 or less. As a lower boundary a pH of at least 3.0 is preferred, more preferably at least 3.5. Lowering the pH may be effected by incorporating acids like acetic acid, lactic acid, citric acid and the like in these compositions, in an amount sufficient to obtain the desired pH.

Detailed description of the invention

[0011] The above concentrated compositions can be turned into a sauce or soup just by diluting with water or an aqueous liquid such as e.g. wine, milk, water which is used for cooking meat or vegetables or mixtures thereof. Some stirring will generally be needed to obtain a homogeneous mixture. Heating will generally be desired to obtain the right consistency.

[0012] Finished soups and sauces generally contain the same amount of salt (about 0.5-1.5%). Hence, the amount of salt present will depend on the desired dilution factor to obtain a finished soup or sauce. For example, a concentrated base product containing 4% of salt will e.g. be diluted using one part concentrated base composition and four parts of water. In order to achieve the desired content of salt on dilution of the concentrates according to the invention these concentrates contain preferably at least 3% of salt, and preferably not more than 6%. The high content of salt will reduce the water activity A_w , thereby increasing the microbial stability at ambient conditions.

[0013] The dilution factor and the amount of starch-based thickener will then determine whether a thick, creamy soup is obtained or a thick, creamy sauce is obtained. Finished soup will require typically 0.25-2% starch, whereas a sauce typically requires 2-5% of starch, depending on the type of starch used. The amount of starch-based thickener in the concentrated base product is preferably at least 10% and at most 25% by weight.

[0014] In the concentrated soup- or sauce base according to the invention the amount of fat or oil is preferably at least 20% and at most 60% by weight. Generally speaking, the higher the amount of oil or fat present the lower the amount of water. Water is preferably present in an amount of at least 15% and at most 50%

by weight.

[0015] In order to get the desired taste, consistency and homogeneity the amount of egg yolk-based emulsifier in the concentrated soup- or sauce base is preferably at least 1.5% and at most 10% by weight.

[0016] Although the base product according to the invention may be used without any flavouring substance to provide a white base sauce or soup to which the end user may add the own flavouring substances, it will generally be preferred to incorporate already in the concentrated soup- or sauce base a substance imparting flavour and/or aroma. These can be the known substances like herbs and spices, seeds, nuts flavouring oils, chopped vegetables (e.g. onions and garlic), wine etcetera. Also, to give a specific sauce or soup like e.g. mushroom-, tomato-, mustard-soup or -sauce, the (chopped) components like mushrooms, tomatoes, tomato paste, cream, mustard, cheese particles soy sauce etcetera may also be incorporated in the compositions. Generally such compounds will be added in amounts 4 and 25% by weight.

[0017] Although it is not preferred that all starch is already in its swollen state in the concentrated base product, as it would have a too thick consistency to be conveniently used, it may be preferred, depending upon the amount of oil and water used and the type of packaging used that at least part of the starch (e.g. 0.5-5% of the starch) is in its swollen state. The remainder of the starch will be swollen upon heating the concentrated base product in use, simultaneous or prior to diluting the concentrated base product.

[0018] For maximum convenience, the soup- or sauce base according to the invention is preferably in a pourable or spoonable form. This will enable the product to be packed in (glass) jars, bottles (plastic and glass), tubs, etcetera.

[0019] As both oil/fat and water are present and a homogeneous product will be desired, the product will be in the form of an emulsion. It is preferred that the composition is an oil in water emulsion (O/W).

[0020] The concentrated base products according to the invention as described above may be used to prepare a ready-to-eat finished sauce by mixing it with an aqueous liquid, in a ratio of 1 part sauce base and between 2 and 7 parts aqueous liquid. The actual ratio will depend on desired end result. Dilution may be effected using an aqueous liquid, such as water, wine, milk, cream, fruit and vegetable juices, liquid in which vegetables, meat or fish has been cooked, etcetera or any mixture thereof. Other dilution rates may be used if so desired.

[0021] Likewise, the concentrated base products according to the invention as described above may be used to prepare a ready-to-eat finished soup by mixing it with an aqueous liquid, in a ratio of 1 part soup base and between 4 and 10 parts aqueous liquid. The actual ratio will depend on the desired end result. Dilution may be effected in the way as with sauces described above.

Other dilution rates may be used if so desired.

[0022] The invention is further exemplified by the following examples, which are to be understood as to be non-limiting.

Examples

[0023] Oil in water emulsions were prepared having the following compositions (in percentages by weight):

	comp. A	comp. B	comp. C
vegetable oil	20	40	50
starch	20	20	20
flavour mix	7	7	7
egg yolk (92/8)	2	4	5
vinegar	2.7	1.5	1.0
citric acid	0.1	0.1	0.1
salt	5.0	5.0	5.0
water	43.2	22.4	11.9
	100 %	100 %	100 %

[0024] In the above, the vegetable oil used was soybean oil. The starch was modified corn starch (Colflo 67, ex National Starch)

The flavour mix was composed of vegetable flavour, sugar, whitewine flavour, garlic powder, white pepper and citric acid.

The egg yolk was pasteurised stabilised egg yolk (treated with lecithase L-10 as known in the art) and consisted of 92% egg yolk and 8% salt.

[0025] Salt was ordinary kitchen salt.

[0026] Composition A was prepared by:

- mixing all ingredients (except oil and starch), heat to 85°C, keep for 3 minutes and cool to less than 20°C.
- oil and starch were mixed to form a slurry and added under constant mixing
- the product was homogenised in a colloid mill.

[0027] Compositions B and C were prepared by

- mixing all ingredients (except oil and starch), heat to 85°C, keep for 3 minutes and cool to less than 20°C.
- addition of half of the oil under constant mixing
- homogenise in a colloid mill
- the remainder of the oil was mixed with the starch to form a slurry and added to the rest of the formulation under constant mixing.

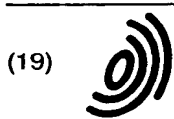
[0028] The above compositions appeared to have a water activity of 0.96 - 0.98 and a pH of 3.7-3.8. All compositions A, B and C appeared physically and microbial stable for 2 months. Compositions B and C had paste-like consistency; composition A had a liquid consistency.

[0029] The compositions could be turned into ready to eat sauces of high quality by diluting them with water under heating and stirring for a few minutes. Applied dilution factor for all compositions: one part composition A/B/C in 4 parts water.

Claims

1. (Concentrated) soup- or sauce base, comprising (in percentages by weight):
 - a. fat or oil, in an amount of 10-70%
 - b. starch-based thickener, in an amount of 2-35%
 - c. water, in amount of 10-60%
 - d. egg-yolk based emulsifier, in an amount of 1-12%
 - e. organic acid(s), in an amount of 0.1-6%, of which at least 10% is acetic acid
 - f. salt, in an amount of 1-8%
 - g. flavouring composition, in an amount of 1-35%,
wherein the pH of the composition is below 4.5.
2. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the pH is 4.0 or lower.
3. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein wherein the acid(s) are citric acid, acetic acid, lactic acid or mixtures thereof.
4. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of fat or oil is between 20 and 60%.
5. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of starch-based thickener is between 10 and 25%.
6. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of water is between 15 and 50%.
7. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of egg yolk-based emulsifier is between 1.5 and 10%.
8. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of salt is between 3 and 6%.
9. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the amount of flavouring components is between 4 and 25% by weight.

10. Soup- or sauce base, according to claim 1, wherein the starch-based thickener contains 0.5-5% swollen starch.
11. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the egg-yolk based emulsifier comprises egg yolk modified by the an enzyme having phospholipase A2 activity.
12. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the composition is in a pourable or spoonable form.
13. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, characterised in that it is ambient stable.
14. Soup- or sauce base according to claim 1, wherein the composition is an oil in water emulsion (O/W).
15. Process for preparing a ready-to-eat sauce, wherein a soup- or sauce base according to any of claims 1-14 is mixed with an aqueous liquid, in a ratio of 1 part sauce base and between 2 and 7 parts aqueous liquid.
16. Process for preparing a ready-to-eat soup, wherein a soup- or sauce base according to any of claims 1-14 is mixed with an aqueous liquid, in a ratio of 1 part sauce base and between 4 and 10 parts aqueous liquid.



(19)

Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 970 619 A3

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(88) Date of publication A3:
05.07.2000 Bulletin 2000/27

(51) Int. Cl.⁷: **A23L 1/40**

(43) Date of publication A2:
12.01.2000 Bulletin 2000/02

(21) Application number: 99202154.3

(22) Date of filing: 02.07.1999

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE
Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV MK RO SI

(30) Priority: 09.07.1998 EP 98202329

(71) Applicants:
• UNILEVER N.V.
3000 DK Rotterdam (NL)
Designated Contracting States:
BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GR IT LI NL PT SE AT

• UNILEVER PLC
London EC4P 4BQ (GB)
Designated Contracting States:
GB IE

(72) Inventors:
• Kuil, Gijsbert
3133 AT Vlaardingen (NL)
• Mulder, Johannes Frederik
3133 AT Vlaardingen (NL)

(74) Representative:
Wurfbain, Gilles L. et al
Unilever N.V.,
Patent Division,
P.O. Box 137
3130 AC Vlaardingen (NL)

(54) **soup and sauce concentrates**

(57) The invention relates to ambient stable concentrates which yield, upon dilution with an aqueous liquid, a finished sauce, soup or gravy. Ambient stability is helped by a low pH.

EP 0 970 619 A3

European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 99 20 2154

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)
X	WO 92 07475 A (PROCTER & GAMBLE) 14 May 1992 (1992-05-14) * page 3, line 35 - page 4, line 9; claims 1,3,6; example 6 * * page 5, line 4-33 * * page 11, line 12-18 * * page 19, line 10-36 * * page 20, line 14 - page 21, line 3,5-15 * * page 22, line 12 - page 23, line 10 *	1-4,6,7, 12-14	A23L1/40
X	US 3 955 010 A (CHOZIANIN CHRIS ET AL) 4 May 1976 (1976-05-04) * column 1, line 9-35,54 - column 2, line 15; claim 1; examples 1-4 * * column 4, line 49 - column 5, line 16 * * column 6, line 1-15 *	1-4,6-8, 12-14	
X	US 4 140 808 A (JONSON NILS B) 20 February 1979 (1979-02-20) * column 1, line 6-27; claims 1,3 * * column 4, line 59-61 * * column 5, line 10-18 * * column 2, line 33 - column 3, line 18 *	1-4,6-8, 12-14	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.7) A23L
A	WO 96 29894 A (UNILEVER NV ; UNILEVER PLC (GB); BOT DAVID SIMON MARIA (NL); HARING) 3 October 1996 (1996-10-03) * page 4, line 11-36; claims 1,3,6; examples 1,3,4 * * page 5, line 17-36 * * page 6, line 11-30 *	1,3-6,8, 9,12-15	
A	EP 0 616 778 A (NAT STARCH CHEM INVEST) 28 September 1994 (1994-09-28) * page 4, line 24-42; claims 4,8,9; example 10 * -/-	1,3,4,6, 7,12-14	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 15 May 2000	Examiner Tallgren, A
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons A : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

EPO FORM 1503 04/02 (P04001)



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 99 20 2154

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.CL.7)
A	EP 0 426 211 A (UNILEVER NV ; UNILEVER PLC (GB)) 8 May 1991 (1991-05-08) * page 1, line 1-4; example 14 * * page 2, line 4-23, 39-43 *	1,3,4,7, 9,11-13	
A	EP 0 443 844 A (STALEY MFG CO A E) 28 August 1991 (1991-08-28) * example 17 *	1,3,5-7, 9,12-14	
A	EP 0 516 107 A (CPC INTERNATIONAL INC) 2 December 1992 (1992-12-02) * page 3, line 26-29; claim 3; examples 3-5 *	1-4,6,7, 12-14	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.CL.7)
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 15 May 2000	Examiner Tallgren, A
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1608 (03.92) (P04201)

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 99 20 2154

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

15-05-2000

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9207475 A	14-05-1992	AU 9046591 A	26-05-1992
		CA 2093013 A	01-05-1992
		EP 0557413 A	01-09-1993
		JP 6502310 T	17-03-1994
		NZ 240408 A	27-06-1994
		US 5215769 A	01-06-1993
US 3955010 A	04-05-1976	NONE	
US 4140808 A	20-02-1979	SE 401602 B	22-05-1978
		DE 2726969 A	29-12-1977
		FI 771907 A,B,	19-12-1977
		FR 2354715 A	13-01-1978
		GB 1538392 A	17-01-1979
		NO 772135 A,B,	20-12-1977
		SE 7607012 A	19-12-1977
WO 9629894 A	03-10-1996	AU 716798 B	09-03-2000
		AU 5497896 A	16-10-1996
		BR 9607769 A	07-07-1998
		CA 2216531 A	03-10-1996
		CZ 9703036 A	18-03-1998
		EP 0817574 A	14-01-1998
		HU 9801660 A	28-10-1998
		PL 322533 A	02-02-1998
		SK 129097 A	08-04-1998
EP 0616778 A	28-09-1994	US 4971723 A	20-11-1990
		AU 609000 B	18-04-1991
		AU 4148689 A	26-04-1990
		CA 1336082 A	27-06-1995
		DE 68913921 D	21-04-1994
		DE 68913921 T	23-06-1994
		EP 0372184 A	13-06-1990
		US 5089171 A	18-02-1992
		US 5194284 A	16-03-1993
		US 5711986 A	27-01-1998
EP 0426211 A	08-05-1991	NL 8902419 A	16-04-1991
		AT 97555 T	15-12-1993
		AU 640167 B	19-08-1993
		CA 2026447 A,C	30-03-1991
		DE 69004782 D	05-01-1994
		DE 69004782 T	17-03-1994
		DK 426211 T	31-01-1994
		ES 2047827 T	01-03-1994

EPO FORM 1046

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 99 20 2154

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

15-05-2000

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0426211 A		JP 3244348 A	31-10-1991
		JP 7053083 B	07-06-1995
		MX 173217 B	09-02-1994
		NZ 235428 A	25-06-1992
		PT 95457 A	14-08-1991
		TR 25502 A	01-05-1993
		US 5082674 A	21-01-1992
		ZA 9007798 A	27-05-1992
		ZW 14890 A	13-02-1991
EP 0443844 A	28-08-1991	AT 139417 T	15-07-1996
		AU 652743 B	08-09-1994
		AU 7333791 A	18-09-1991
		BG 96799 A	24-03-1994
		CA 2036490 A	21-08-1991
		DE 69120314 D	25-07-1996
		FI 923749 A	20-08-1992
		HU 67293 A	28-03-1995
		NO 923259 A	19-10-1992
		US 5372835 A	13-12-1994
		US 5374442 A	20-12-1994
		US 5368878 A	29-11-1994
		WO 9112728 A	05-09-1991
		US 5378286 A	03-01-1995
		US 5395640 A	07-03-1995
		US 5436019 A	25-07-1995
		US 5378491 A	03-01-1995
		US 5409726 A	25-04-1995
		US 5387426 A	07-02-1995
		CS 9102191 A	13-05-1992
		PL 291448 A	25-01-1993
EP 0516107 A	02-12-1992	DE 4117327 C	03-09-1992
		AT 128007 T	15-10-1995
		AU 660978 B	13-07-1995
		AU 1717092 A	03-12-1992
		CA 2069463 A	28-11-1992
		DE 69204904 D	26-10-1995
		DE 69204904 T	08-02-1996
		DK 516107 T	22-01-1996
		ES 2077293 T	16-11-1995
		FI 922406 A	28-11-1992
		GR 3017475 T	31-12-1995
		IE 67896 B	01-05-1996
		JP 5252906 A	05-10-1993
		MX 9202483 A	01-02-1993

EPO FORM P0469

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 99 20 2154

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

15-05-2000

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0516107 A		NO 303664 B	17-08-1998

EPO FORM P0439

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82